<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common Name</th>
<th>Spanish Name</th>
<th>Scientific Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leatherback</td>
<td>Baula, Tortuga Laúd, Tora</td>
<td><em>Dermochelys coriacea</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>dark gray/black with white spots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>tapered; leathery with 5 ridges</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>165 - 190+ cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Weight</td>
<td>400 - 500 kg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>all oceans, subarctic to tropical; pelagic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green Turtle</td>
<td>Tortuga Verde, Tortuga Blanca</td>
<td><em>Chelonia mydas</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>J: radiating streaks; A: brown, buff</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>4 costal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>120 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>yellowish; 4 inframarginal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>round face; serrated jaw; 1 pair elongate prefrontal scales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>all subtropical and tropical seas; bays and coastal waters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black Turtle*</td>
<td>Tortuga Negra, Prieta</td>
<td><em>Chelonia mydas</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>black or grayish with black markings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>4 costal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>90 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>cream to gray; 4 inframarginal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>round face; serrated jaw; 1 pair elongate prefrontal scales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>East Pacific Ocean; bays and coastal waters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flatback Turtle</td>
<td>Kikila, Tortuga Franca Oriental</td>
<td><em>Natator depressus</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>olive grey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>4 costal scutes; broad and round; upturned margins</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>100 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>yellowish; 4 inframarginal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>preocular scale; wide; flat; triangular</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>tropical coastal Australia</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawksbill Turtle</td>
<td>Tortuga Carey</td>
<td><em>Eretmochelys imbricata</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>amber and brown streaks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>4 costal scutes; (usually) overlapping scutes; oval</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>90 - 110+ cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>cream with dark blotches front and rear; 4 inframarginal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>curved beak; distinct overbite; 2 pair prefrontal scales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>all oceans; tropical waters; reef areas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loggerhead</td>
<td>Caguama, Amarilla, Cabezona, Tortuga Boba</td>
<td><em>Caretta caretta</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>red brown to brown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>longer than wide; 5 or more costal scutes, first very small</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>90 - 110 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>yellow to orange, 3 inframarginal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>large head; 4 or more prefrontal scales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>all oceans; primarily temperate waters; near shore, often associate with structures (i.e., wrecks, platforms)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kemp’s Ridley</td>
<td>Tortuga Lora, Cotorra</td>
<td><em>Lepidochelys kempii</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>gray to light olive green</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>round; 5 (sometimes 6) costal scutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>70 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>white to yellow; 4 inframarginal scutes with pores</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>triangular; relatively large; 2 pair prefrontal scales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>Gulf of Mexico, eastern USA; coastal; &lt; 16° N</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olive Ridley</td>
<td>Tortuga Golfina, Tortuga Olivacea, Parlama</td>
<td><em>Lepidochelys olivacea</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>gray to olive green</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carapace</td>
<td>nearly round; 6 - 9 costal scutes, number may be asymmetrical</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Max Length</td>
<td>70 - 80 cm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plastron</td>
<td>cream/white; 4 inframarginal scutes with pores</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head</td>
<td>triangular; relatively large; 2 pair prefrontal scales</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Range</td>
<td>tropical waters of Pacific, Indian and South Atlantic Oceans; pelagic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Produced in cooperation with:

**SUGGESTED REFERENCES**


Visit [http://www.reef.org/data/seaturtle.htm](http://www.reef.org/data/seaturtle.htm) for more information.